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Customer:	M/s. D. S. GROUPS.
Process:	Continuous Microwave Heat Treatment for Drying of Extrude Areca.

# TEST REPORT No: 55/KRDC/LAB/17 Mum 02/03/2022

Date Sample reception : 02/03/2022 ID : 55/LAB/02

#### **SAMPLE DESCRIPTION:**

Sampling : As Requested
Sample Condition : Acceptable
Sampling date : 02/03/2022
Product : Extrude Areca.

Requirement : Final Product must be dried fully and moisture content should be less

than 4%

 Start Date test
 : 02/03/2022

 Date test
 : 02/03/2022

### **LABORATORY EXPERIMENTAL SET UP FOR TRIAL:**



Format: F/R&D/01





### LAB CONTINUOUS MICROWAVE HEATING SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS:

Microwave Power	1.45 kW(CW)
Frequency	2450 ± 50 MHz
Microwave Exposure Zone (Cavity)	1000 mm length wise
Product surface temp. range	Max. 120 deg cells
Conveyor width	380mm
Conveyor Speed	Variable 0.2 to 2MPM
Conveyor Motor Drive	0.5HP AC Induction with VFD
Entry Vestibule length	1200mm
Exit Vestibule Length	1200 mm
Exhaust Power	0.5 HP

### **ENVIRONMENT-LABORATORY AMBIENT CONDITIONS:**

Temperature (degree C)	30°C (±5°C)
Humidity (%)	≤70% RH
Pressure (kN/m2 or kPa)	Not recorded

**Note for recommendation:** Environmental conditions have a direct impact on test results. Accuracy and consistency of test data are affected by the laboratory conditions.







## **EQUIPMENTS USED:**

Name of Equipment	Picture of Equipment	Specifications
Compact Thermal Imaging Camera		Model: FLIR E-30 Resolution: 160x 120IR Thermal sensitivity of 0.10°C
Thermo Hygrometer	2985	Model No: HTC-2  Temperature accuracy: ±°C (1.8°F)  Temperature resolution: 0.1°C (0.2°F)  Humidity range: 10%~99% RH  Humidity accuracy: ±5% RH  Humidity resolution: 1% RH
Moisture Analyzer	A STATE OF THE STA	Make: Axis Balance Description: Moisture range: 1%(sample 0.02/0.05g), 0.1% (Sample 0.5/5g), 0.01%(Sample>5g)

### **SAMPLE PREPARATION AND METHOD/PROCEDURE:**

The experiment has been performed on Extrude Areca without adding any additive to speed up the drying rate. For this experimental run, given sample has been placed on Glass tray in MW heating system with suitable parameters. Observations are made on the final moisture content of sample, weight and appearance Also, initial weight before drying and final weight after drying was taken.

Format: F/R&D/01





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### **ANALYTICAL RESULTS:**

**TRIAL-A** 

Sample: B2 Initial Wt.: 200g

Initial Moisture: 24.8%

Cycles	Specifications of Microwave	Total Cycle Time	Microwave exposure time	Moisture Content.	Remarks.
C1	Microwave intensity: 80%; Belt speed: 0.25 mpm	After 39 min	12 min 45 sec	15.5%	Drying Start
C2	Microwave intensity: 80%; Belt speed: 0.25 mpm	After 78 min	25 min 30 sec	9.3%	Drying Continues.
C3	Microwave intensity: 80%; Belt speed: 0.25 mpm	After 90 min	29 min 45 sec	3.2%	Drying Continues.

Total time: 1 hr. 30 min Final Weight: 153 g Final Moisture: 3.2 %

Sample: B3 Initial Wt.:150 g

Initial Moisture: 24.2%

Cycles	Specifications of Microwave	Total Cycle Time (min.)	Microwave exposure time (min.)	Moisture Content.	Remarks.
C1	Microwave intensity: 100%; Belt speed: 0.33 mpm	After 27 min	10 min 30 sec	12%	Drying Start
C2	Microwave intensity: 100%; Belt speed: 0.33 mpm	After 59 min	21 min	5.6%	Drying Continues.
С3	Microwave intensity: 100%; Belt speed: 0.33 mpm	After 72 min	28 min	3.6%	Dried as Desired.

Total time: 1 hr. 12min Final Weight: 116 g

Final Moisture content: 3.6%

Format: F/R&D/01





### **BEFORE AND AFTER PICTURES OF TREATED SPECIMEN SAMPLE:**



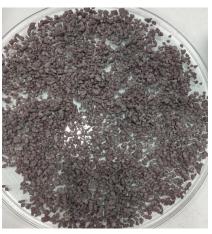


a) Untreated sample B2

b) Treated sample B2







b) Treated sample B3







### **MOISTURE ANALYSIS REPORTS:**

Date : 2-03-2022     Time : 10:57:57     Model: AGS200     Serial number : 138     Drying parameters     Product : 0     Drying temperature : 105.0 °C     Drying porfile   : standard     Mode	üa?t Dryi	ng star	rted	
Time :10:57:57 Nodel:AFSE200 Serial number : 138  Drying parameters  Froduct : 0  Drying temperature : 105.0 °C  Drying profile : standard Node : Short node Calculation : ((n0-n)/n0)*10 Finished : 3 samples  Initial weight : 0.448 g				
Model:AGS200 Serial number: 138  Drying parameters  Froduct: 0  Drying temperature: 105.0 °C  Drying profile: standard Mode: Short aode: ((n0-a)/n0)%10 Finished: 3 samples  Initial weight: 0.59% g  Finial weight: 0.448 g		2		
Serial number: 138  Drying parameters  Product: 0  Drying temperature: 105.0 °C  Drying profile: standard hode: Short aode Calculation: ((m0-a)/m0)%10 finished: 3 samples  Initial weight: 0.596 g  Final weight: 0.448 g				
Drying parameters  Product : 0  Drying temperature : 105.0 °C  Drying profile : standard Hode : Short mode Calculation : ((mD-m)/m0)%10 finished : 3 samples  Initial weight : 0.596 g	HE SERVICE SERVICE		170	
Product : 0  Drying temperature : 105.0 °C  Drying profile : standard hode : Short aode Calculation : ((n0-a)/m0)%10 finished : 3 samples  Initial weight : 0.596 g  Final weight : 0.448 g	Serial number :		130	
Drying temperature: 105.0 °C  Drying profile : standard Mode : Short aode Calculation : ((n0-a)/n0)%10  Finished : 3 samples  Initial weight : 0.596 g  Final weight : 0.448 g	Drying paramet	ers		
Drying profile : standard Hode : Short mode Calculation : ((mO-m)/mD)%10 Finished : 3 samples Initial weight : 0.596 g Final weight : 0.448 g	Product	1	0	
Hode	Drying tempera	ture :	105.0	°C
Calculation : ((m0-m)/m0)%10 Finished : 3 samples  Initial weight : 0.596 g  Final weight : 0.448 g	Drying profile	:	standard	
Finished : 3 samples  Initial weight : 0.596 g  Final weight : 0.448 g	Mode	:	Short mode	
Initial weight : 0.596 g Final weight : 0.448 g				
Final weight : 0.448 g	Finished	:	3 samples	
	Initial weight	:	0.596	9
	'Final weight	:	0.448	g
Drying time : 00:07:205	Drying time		00:07:20	5
Sampling interval : 20 sec	Sampling inter	val :	20	sec
Moisture : 24.8 %	Moisture	;	24.8	χ

Signature.....

	Drying				
	: 2-03-20 :13:18:45				
todel:	AGS200			-	
Seria.	l number	;		138	
Dryin	ng parame	ters			
Produ	ict		:	0	
Dryin	ng temper	ature	i	105.0	°C
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Final	.weight		:	0.758	g
Dryin	g time		:	00:04:00	5
Samp1	ing inte	rval	:	20	sec
Moist	ure		:	3.2	%
NOTE	Fina B2	l m	0	ishure upli	
The a	malysis	perfo	rese	ed by:	

Drying starte	d	Us
Drying starte		
Date : 2-03-2022		
Time :11:18:21		
Model:AGS200		
Serial number :		138
Drying parameters		
Product	:	0
Drying temperature	:	105.0 °C
Drying profile	:	standard
Mode		Short mode
Calculation	:	((m0-m)/m0)*100
Finished	5	3 samples
Initial weight	:	0.644 g
Final weight	ě	0.488 g
Drying time	:	00:11:40s
Sampling interval	:	20 sec
Moisture	***	24.2 %
NOTE Frital 1 B3 Sc	u	wishere uple
The analysis perfo		
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Signature	-	

Drying start	ed		
ate : 2-03-2022			
ine :17:27:40			
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erial number :		138	
Orying parameters			
Product	:	0	
Orying temperature	ï	105.0	°C
Orying profile		standard	
fode		Short mode	
Calculation		((m0-m)/m0)	*100%
Finished	:	3 samples	
Initial weight	:	0.807	9
Final weight	:	0.778	9
Drying time	:		
Bampling interval	:	20	sec
Moisture	:	3.6	X
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NOTE Find W	in	uple.	





### **OBSERVATION:**

The drying behavior of extrude Areca has been investigated under the Microwave + Convection heating system. The drying rate is found to be increasing with respect to increase in time. As per physical investigation, it has been observed that there is no enzymatic browning of product and there is hardness in texture. Also the desirable moisture content as required is obtained without charrying.

> Ms. Sayali Asole (Tested By)