







### Kerone Research & Development Centre (KRDC)

B/47, Addl. MIDC. Anand Nagar, Ambernath (East), Thane- 421 506, India Tel- +91-251-2620542/13/44/45/46, Email-info@kerone.com, www.kerone.com







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| <b>Customer:</b> | M/s. Mani Gowtham  |
|------------------|--|
| Process:         | Continuous Microwave Heat Treatment for Drying of Banana Fig |

### <u>Test Report No</u>: 173/KRDC/LAB/17 Mum 30/12/2022

Date Sample reception : 28/12/2022 ID : 173/LAB/30

### Sample Description:

Sampling : As Requested Sample Condition : Acceptable : 28/12/2022 Sampling date **Product** : Banana Fig Start Date test : 28/12/2022 End Date test : 28/12/2022

# Laboratory Experimental System -



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## System Specifications -

| Microwave Power                  | 1.45 kW(CW)                 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Frequency                        | 2450 ± 50 MHz               |
| Microwave Exposure Zone (Cavity) | 1000 mm length wise         |
| Product surface temp. range      | Max. 120 deg cells          |
| Conveyor width                   | 380mm                       |
| Conveyor Speed                   | Variable 0.2 to 2MPM        |
| Conveyor Motor Drive             | 0.5HP AC Induction with VFD |
| Entry Vestibule length           | 1200mm                      |
| Exit Vestibule Length            | 1200 mm                     |
| Exhaust Power                    | 0.5 HP                      |

## <u>Laboratory's Environmental Conditions</u> –

| Temperature (degree C)  | 29.4°C (±5°C) |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Humidity (%)            | ≤50% RH       |
| Pressure (kN/m2 or kPa) | Not recorded  |

**Note for recommendation:** Environmental conditions have a direct impact on test results. Accuracy and consistency of test data are affected by the laboratory conditions

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### **Equipment Used** -

| Name of Equipment                 | Picture of Equipment | Specifications   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Compact Thermal<br>Imaging Camera |                      | Model: FLIR E-30<br>Resolution: 160x 120IR Thermal<br>sensitivity of 0.10°C  |
| Thermo Hygrometer                 | 20 Tel               | Model No: HTC-2  Temperature accuracy: ±°C (1.8°F)  Temperature resolution: 0.1°C (0.2°F)  Humidity range: 10%~99% RH  Humidity accuracy: ±5% RH  Humidity resolution: 1% RH |
| Moisture Analyzer                 |                      | Make: Axis Balance Description: Moisture range: 1%(sample 0.02/0.05g), 0.1% (Sample 0.5/5g), 0.01%(Sample>5g)  |

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### Procedure of the Experiment -

- The experiment was performed on Banana Fig to speed up the heating rate.
- For this experimental run, the given sample was placed on the conveyor of the MW heating system with suitable parameters.
- After the heating treatment, the sample was analyzed.

### Analytical Results:

#### Trial 1 – Banana Fig

Initial Weight – 141g

Initial Moisture – 64.7 %

| Cycle | Heating Zone Cycle<br>Time | System Specification                                 | On product<br>temperature<br>(°C) | Remark            |
|-------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| C1    | After 2 mins 40 sec        | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 45-48                             | Drying started    |
| C2    | After 5 mins 20 sec        | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 55-60                             | Drying Continuous |
| C3    | After 8 mins               | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 53-63                             | Drying Variants   |
| C4    | After 10 mins 40 sec       | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 60-65                             | Drying Variants   |
| C5    | After 13 mins 20 sec       | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 65-70                             | Drying Variants   |
| C6    | After 16 mins              | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 70-73                             | Drying Variants   |
| C7    | After 18 mins 40 sec       | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 70-75                             | Drying Variants   |
| C8    | After 21 mins 20 sec       | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:1.2rpm;Set temp:70°C | 73-76                             | Drying Variants   |
| C9    | After 24 mins              | MW Intensity:100%;Belt<br>Speed:0.8rpm;Set temp:70°C | 75-77                             | Drying Variants   |
| C10   | After 29 mins              | MW Power:1 kW;<br>Set temp:70°C                      | 90-95                             | Drying Variants   |
| C11   | After 34 mins              | MW Power:1.5 kW;<br>Set temp:70°C                    | 90-98                             | Drying Variants   |
| C12   | After 39 mins              | MW Power:1.5 kW;<br>Set temp:70°C                    | 100-106                           | Dried as desired  |

Total Heating Zone Cycle Time – 39 mins.

Final Weight – 25g

Final Moisture – 7.4%

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## **Trials Images**:



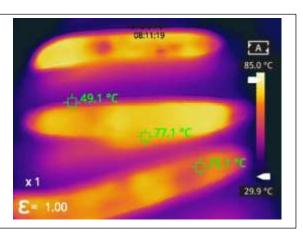


**Untreated Sample** 

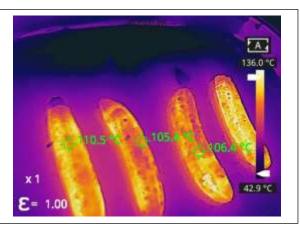
**Treated Sample** 

## **Thermal Images:**

| Sp1        | 49.1°C |
|------------|--------|
| Sp2        | 77.1°C |
| Sp3        | 72.1°C |
| Parameters |        |
|            |        |
| Emissivity | 1.00   |



| Sp1        | 110.5°C |
|------------|---------|
| Sp2        | 105.4°C |
| Sp3        | 106.4°C |
| Parameters |         |
| Emissivity | 1.00    |
| Temp.      | 136.0°C |



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### **Observations:**

The heating behavior of Banana Fig was investigated under the Microwave heating system. The heating rate was found to be increasing with respect to increasing in time. As per the physical investigation, it was observed that the Drying of the product initially dried in conveyor with slow drying and then treated in Batch with high power the sample was dried as desired color and crispiness.

Ms. Sayali Asole (Tested By)

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